



ITALIAN ASYLUM PROCEDURES

SITUATION OF REFUGEES IN REGGIO EMILIA PROVINCE

Focus on Unione Val d'Enza

Training Event

Enzkreis, 6 -10 February 2017

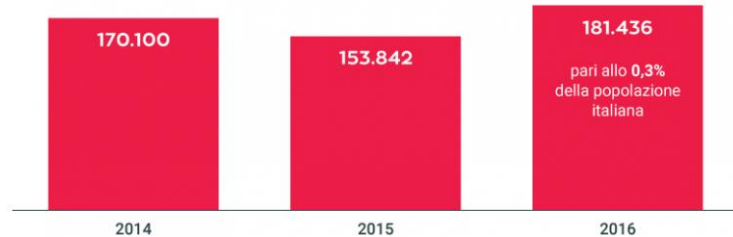
FEW NUMBERS

2016 WORLDWIDE: according to UNHCR estimated data → **65.3 milioni of refugees** fleeing from poverty, wars and famine.

2016 IN ITALY

Arrivi via mare in Italia, 2014-2016

■ Persone sopravvissute al viaggio



Fonte: UNHCR

181.436 migrants reached the italian coastline

25.846 of them were unaccompanied minors

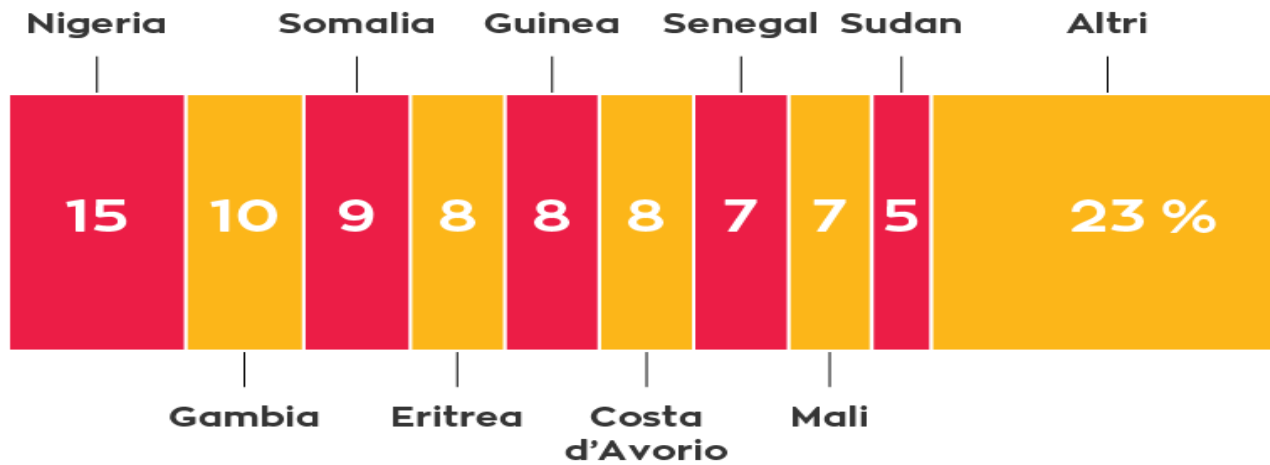
793 immigrant trafficker were arrested

176.671 is the current number of asylum seekers

REFUGEE NATIONALITIES

Origine degli arrivi in Italia nel 2016

Paesi di origine di migranti e rifugiati giunti in Italia via mare
Gennaio-marzo 2016, %



MAIN HARBOURS INVOLVED

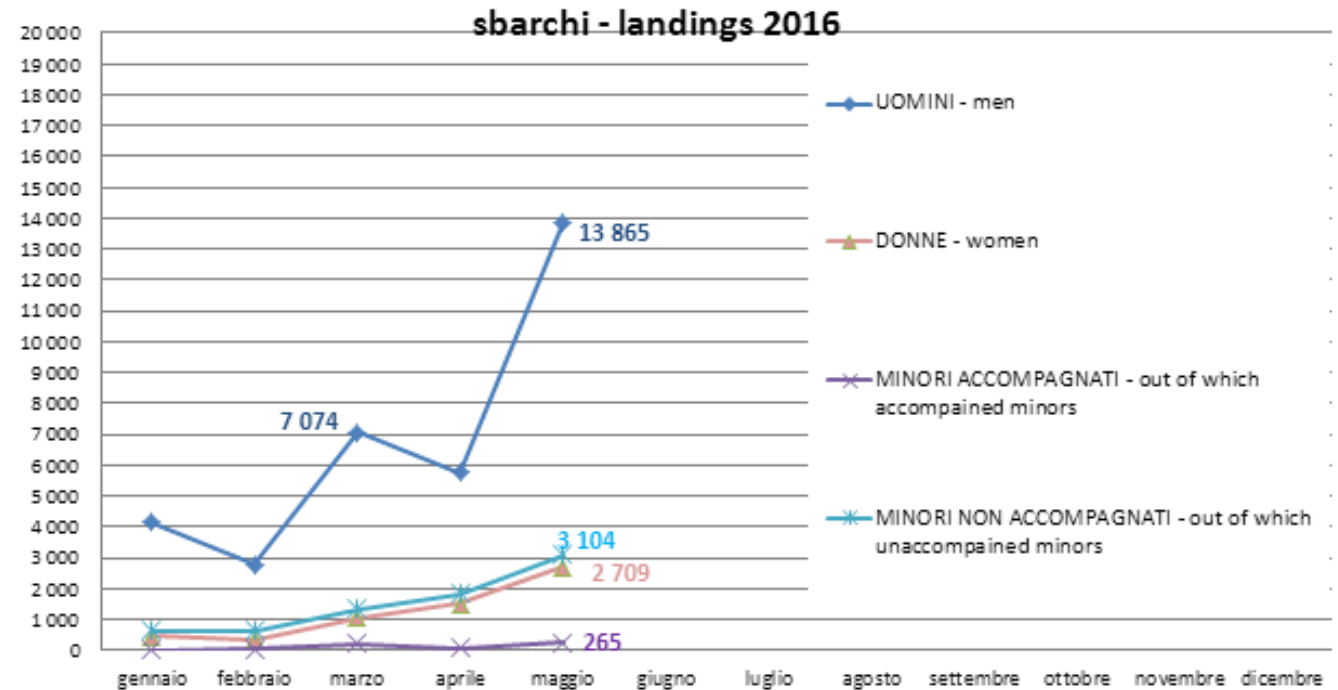
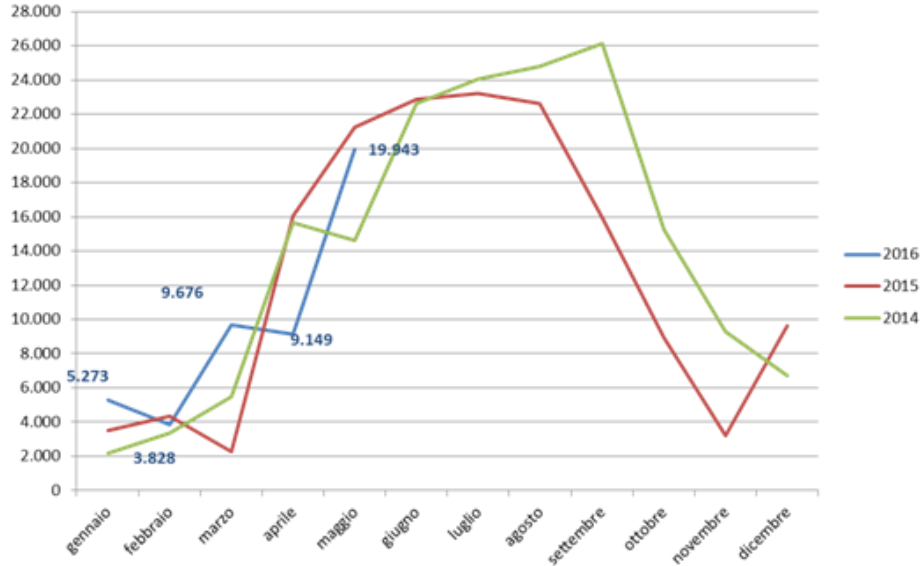
SICILY:

- LAMEPDUSA
- AUGUSTA (Siracusa)
- POZZALLO (Ragusa)
- CATANIA
- MESSINA
- PALERMO

CALABRIA:

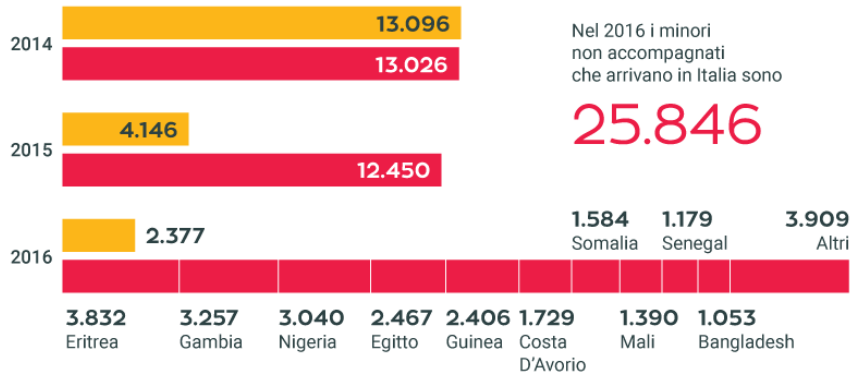
- REGGIO CALABRIA

SOME STATISTICS ABOUT LANDINGS IN ITALY



Arrivi di minori accompagnati e non, 2014-2016

■ Minori non accompagnati ■ Minori accompagnati



Nel 2016 i minori non accompagnati che arrivano in Italia sono

25.846

Mediterranean migratory routes and other paths of travel



Source: Thomson Reuters, IOM

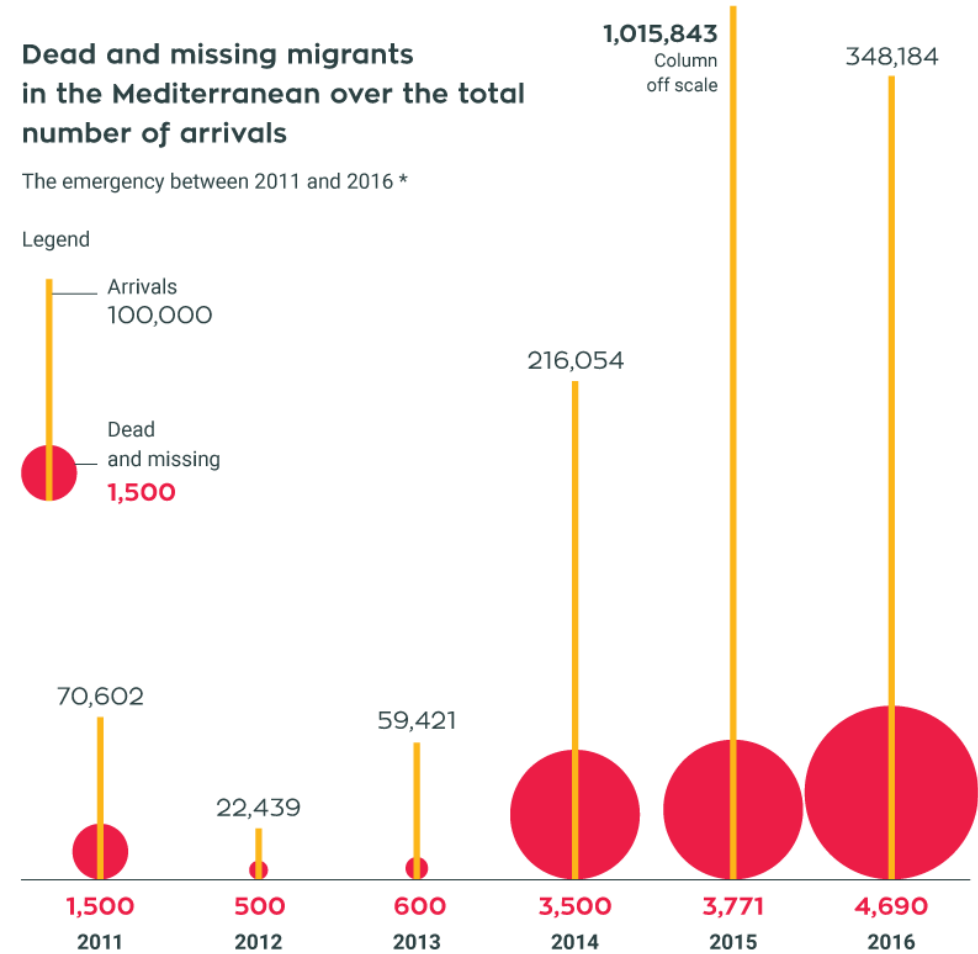
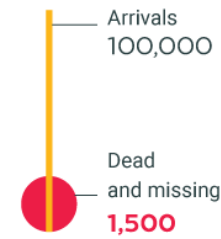
2016: 4.733 deaths in the Mediterranean sea



Dead and missing migrants in the Mediterranean over the total number of arrivals

The emergency between 2011 and 2016 *

Legend



* Last update on 28 November 2017

Source: Oim, Unhcr

..FLEEING FROM YOUR OWN LAND.. ASYLUM IN ITALY



Art. 10.

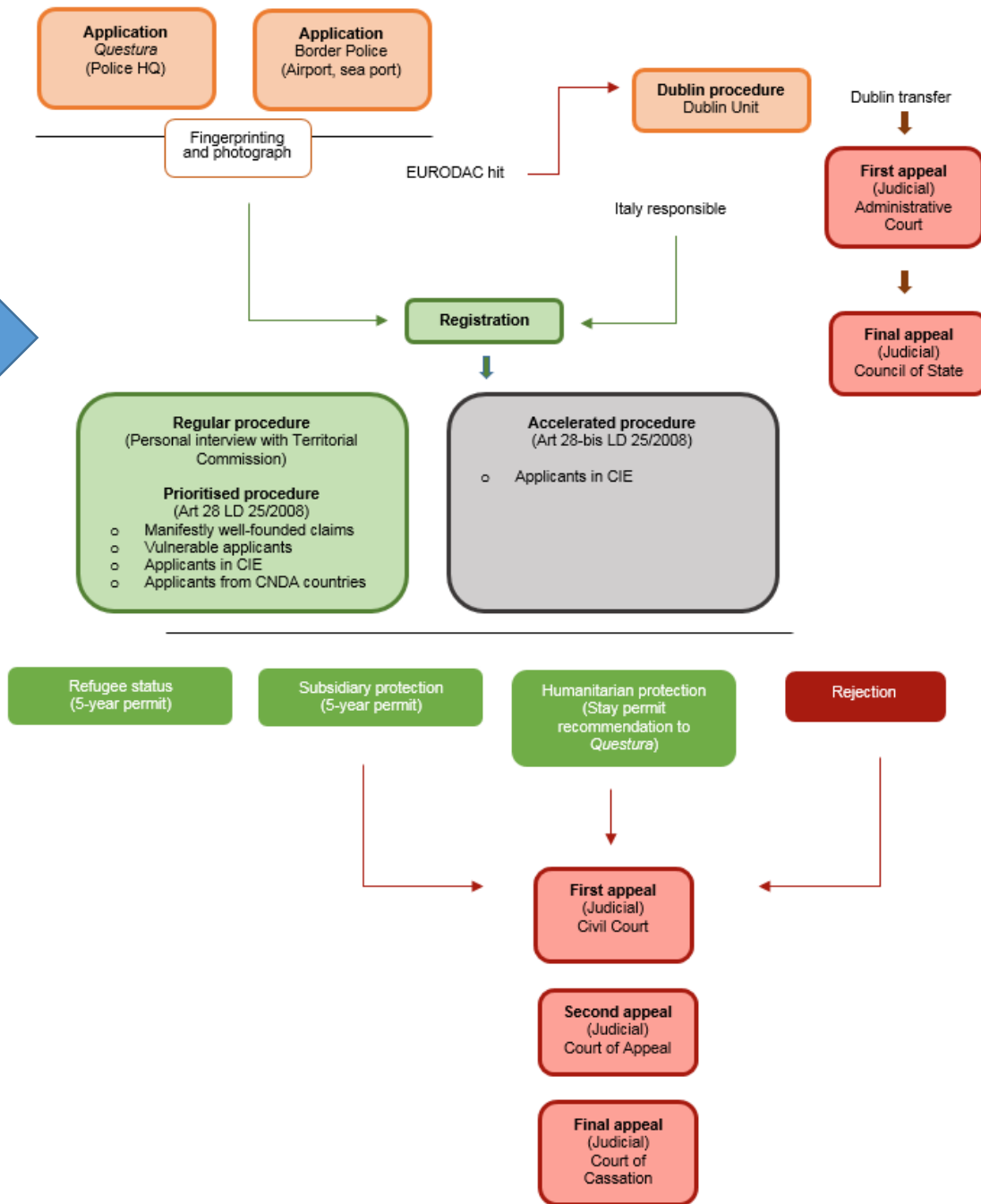
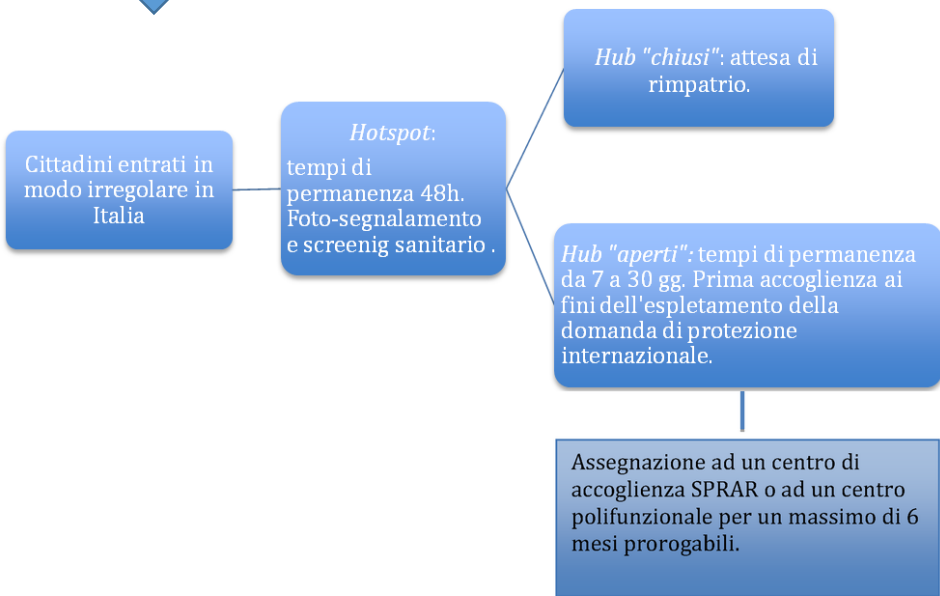
- L'ordinamento giuridico italiano si conforma alle norme del diritto internazionale generalmente riconosciute.
- La condizione giuridica dello straniero è regolata dalla legge in conformità delle norme e dei trattati internazionali.
- Lo **straniero**, al quale **sia impedito nel suo paese l'effettivo esercizio delle libertà democratiche garantite dalla Costituzione** italiana, ha diritto d'asilo nel territorio della Repubblica secondo le condizioni stabilite dalla legge.
- Non è ammessa l'extradizione dello straniero per reati politici. ⁽¹⁾
- (1) A norma dell'articolo unico della legge costituzionale 21 giugno 1967, n. 1 (G.U. 3 luglio 1967, n. 164), "l'ultimo comma dell'art. 10 della Costituzione non si applica ai delitti di genocidio".

THE ASYLUM PROCEDURE

At arrival



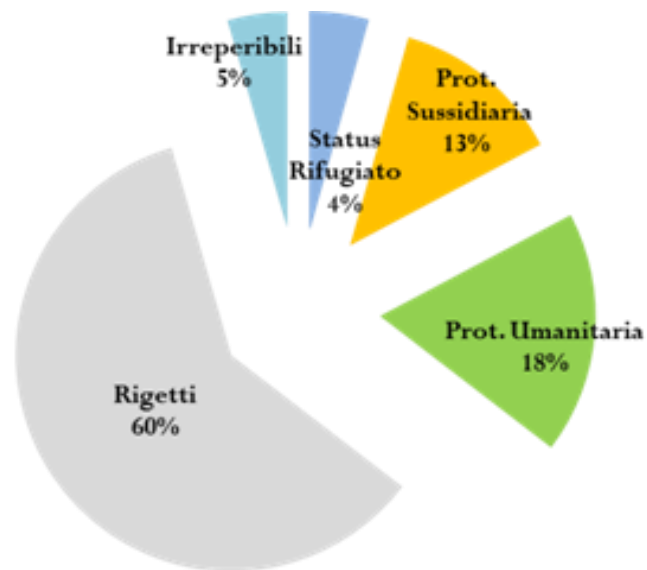
Asylum application steps



RESPONSE PERCENTAGES TO ASYLUM APPLICATIONS (2016)



esiti 2016 fino al 10 Giugno

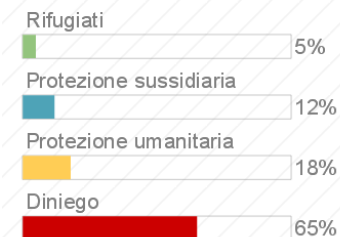


#CIR 6 settembre 2016

Richiedenti asilo in Italia

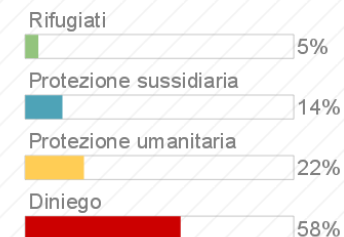
Esiti delle domande

Da gennaio a luglio 2016



su un totale di 53.873 casi esaminati

2015 - intero anno

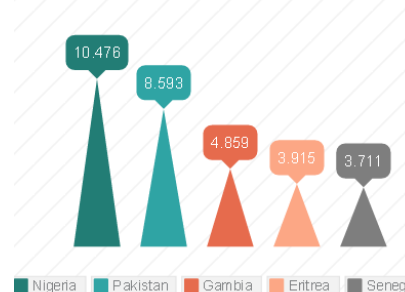


su un totale di 71.117 casi esaminati

Le 5 maggiori nazionalità di richiedenti asilo

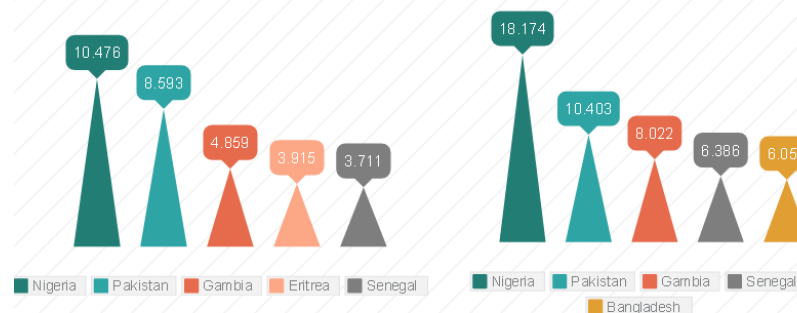
Da gennaio a luglio 2016

61.024 richiedenti asilo



2015 - intero anno

83.970 richiedenti asilo



fonte: <http://www.interno.gov.it/sala-stampa/dati-e-statistiche/i-numeri-dellasil>

RECEPTION SYSTEM FOR ASYLUM SEEKERS (PLACEMENT, HOUSING)



Short term facilities for first reception

- CPSA- First Aid and accomodation centres;
- CARAs – Accomodation Centres for Asylum Seekers;
- CDA – First reception centres



Second reception

- SPRAR – Protection System for Asylum and Refugee Seekers



Temporary reception centres

- CAS – Extraordinary Reception Centres

CURRENT SITUATION

Situazione attuale dell'accoglienza

PRIMA ACCOGLIENZA

7.477 migranti in Centri di Accoglienza e Centri governativi per richiedenti asilo

74.516 migranti in strutture temporanee di prima accoglienza nelle Regioni

SECONDA ACCOGLIENZA

19.715 migranti inseriti nel circuito di accoglienza SPRAR

Fonte: dati Ministero dell'Interno

C.A.S AND S.P.R.A.R. IN REGGIO EMILIA PROVINCE



C.A.S.

Art.11 legislative decree N°142 - 18/08/15 designs the institutions of Extraordinary Measures for Asylum Seekers Reception

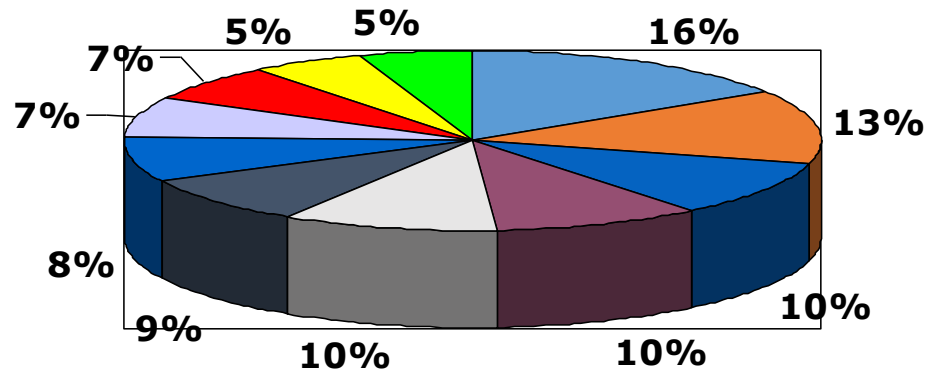
CAS is conceived to obviate the lack of available places in the ordinary reception facilities in case of massive and frequent arrival of migrants. Those facilities are designed by the Prefectures, in agreement with cooperatives, associations and hotels in accordance with public contracts regulations, with the local authorities being informed. Accommodation should be limited to the time strictly necessary for the transfer of the applicant in second reception centres

SPRAR

The Protection System for Asylum Seekers (the so called “second reception) is established by the Department for Civil Liberties and immigration of the Ministry of Interior and operated by ANCI (the National Association of Italian Municipalities)

Besides food and shelter, those centres must provide other services such as linguistic and cultural mediation, Italian language courses, vocational training and legal assistance so as to facilitate integration. Accommodation is granted for 6 months, which can be extended for a further six months; it is in case granted until the decision of the Territorial Commission.

Presenze nello SPRAR a Reggio Emilia

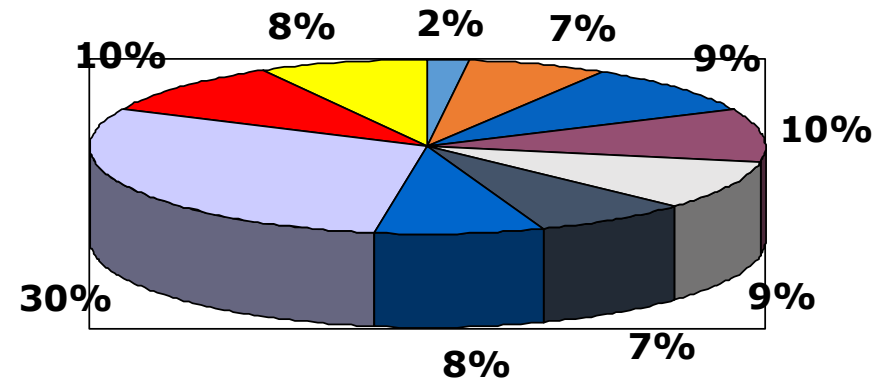


People involved from 2009 to 2015: 172

Medium age : 27 years

Medium months of permanence: 10,5

Presenze nei CAS a Reggio Emilia a Dicembre 2016



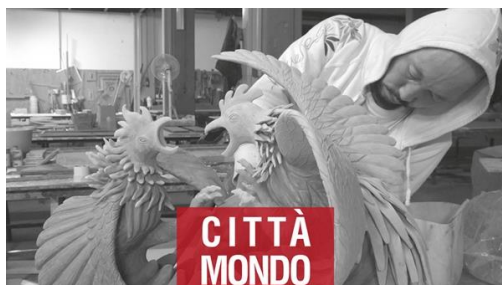
CURRENT SITUATION IN UNIONE VAL D'ENZA



78 asylum seekers

Involvement of many asylum seekers in **volunter activities** and **artistic/sport projects**

66 men
12 women



More than **150** **volunteers** involved





THANKS FOR YOUR
ATTENTION